



## House Bill 509

### *Maryland False Claims Act of 2013*

MACo Position: **SUPPORT**

To: Judiciary Committee

Date: February 20, 2013

From: Leslie Knapp Jr.

The Maryland Association of Counties (MACo) **SUPPORTS** HB 509. The bill would provide an additional method that a county government could use to recover damages against someone who makes a false claim against the county.

HB 509 is modeled after the federal False Claims Act (31 U.S.C. § 3729), including certain changes made by the Fraud Enforcement and Recovery Act of 2009. The bill authorizes a government entity, or a person on behalf of a government entity, to file a civil action against a person who makes a false claim. If a person files a civil action on behalf of the government entity, the government entity may elect to intervene in the action or else the action is dismissed. If the government entity does elect to intervene and prevails, the person filing the action is entitled to a certain percentage of any awarded damages. If the government entity does not elect to intervene, the court shall dismiss the action. The bill would also prohibit retaliatory actions against an employee who reports or refuses to participate in an action related to a false claim.

Currently, the Maryland False Health Claims Act contains similar provisions to HB 509 but is limited to false claims made against a State health care program. HB 509 would provide a similar recourse to a county for a false claim made against a county government or program. The bill does not override local false claim procedures but instead provides counties with an additional tool to pursue and recover damages from a person making or furthering a false claim. Accordingly, MACo urges the Committee to adopt a **FAVORABLE** report on HB 509.